

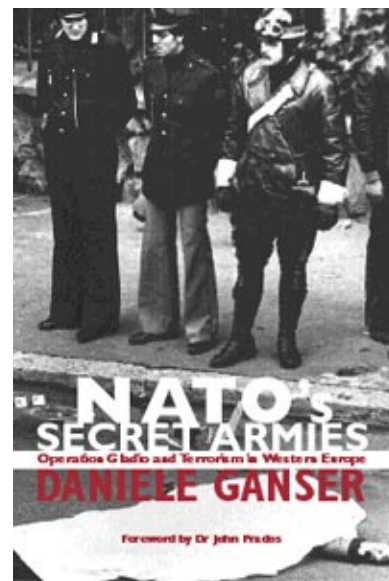


### Collections

## Secret Warfare: Operation Gladio and NATO's Stay-Behind Armies

Edited by Daniele Ganser and Christian Nuenlist

- Introduction, by Daniele Ganser
  - Table of Contents of *NATO's SECRET ARMIES*
  - Synopsis of *NATO's SECRET ARMIES*
  - Chronology
  - Selected Bibliography
  - Documents
  - about the Author
- 
- Documentary on the Book Launch of "NATO's Secret Armies: Operation Gladio and Terrorism in Western Europe" by Daniele Ganser
  - *Terrorism in Western Europe: An Approach to NATO's Secret Stay-Behind Armies* (The Whitehead Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations) by Daniele Ganser
  - International Conference on "Intelligence in Waging the Cold War," Oslo, 29-30 April 2005
  - Ganser, Daniele (2005): *Gli eserciti segreti della NATO. Operazione Gladio e terrorismo in Europa occidentale*. Novità: Fazi Editore.
  - Media Echo (44)
  - Endorsements



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### Documents

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| Memorandum from Lieutenant General Leon W. Johnson (US Representative of NATO Military Committee and Standing Group) to the US Joint Chiefs of Staff<br>Subject: Clandestine Intelligence<br>Source: Declassified Documents Reference System, Document no. 133, 1980.   | <b>31 December 1956</b><br>Language: English         |
| Report by the Italian Military Secret Service (SIFAR) on Operation "Gladio"<br>Origin: SIFAR, Office "R", Section "SAD"<br>Subject: "SIFAR Special Forces and Operation 'Gladio'"<br>Source: Primo Moroni, Mario Coglitore and Sandro Scarso (eds.), <i>La notte dei Gladiatori: Omissioni e silenzi della repubblica</i> (Padova: Calusca Edizioni, (2)1992) | <b>1 June 1959</b><br>Language: Italian              |
| US Field Manual 30-31B 18<br>Author: General William C. Westmoreland (Chief of Staff of the US Army)<br>Source: Regine Igel, Andreotti: Politik zwischen Geheimdienst und Mafia (München: Herbig, 1997), Appendix, pp. 345-58.  | <b>March 1970</b><br>Language: German<br>Translation |
| William Colby, "Chapter Three: A Scandinavian Spy," in <i>Honorable Men: My Life in the CIA</i> (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1978), pp. 78-107.   | <b>1978</b><br>Language: English                     |
| Memorandum from Director Signal Intelligence (Major General Horst Männchen) to Deputy Director of the East German Ministry of State Security (Lieutenant General Gerhard Neiber)<br>Source: BStU Archives, Berlin   | <b>6 November 1984</b><br>Language: German           |

[Report by Italian Prime Minister Giulio Andreotti to the Stragi Commission of the Italian Senate](#)

Subject: "SID parallelo - Operazione Gladio"

Source: Jean-François Brozzu-Gentile, *L'affaire Gladio: Les réseaux secret américains au coeur du terrorisme en Europe* (Paris: Albin Michel, 1994), Appendix, pp. 253-59.

**October 1990**

Language: French  
Translation

[Parliamentary Investigation into the Swiss Defense Ministry 1 2](#)

Authors: Swiss Parliamentary Commission (Mr. Carlo Schmid, President of the Commission)

Subject: "Bericht der parlamentarischen Untersuchungskommission zur besonderen Klärung von Vorkommnissen von grosser Tragweite im Eidgenössischen Militärdepartement," pp. 175-277.

**17 November 1990**

Language: German

[Freedom of Information Act \(FOIA\) Request to the Central Intelligence Agency \(CIA\) by the National Security Archive](#)

Author: Malcolm Byrne, National Security Archive

Subject: "CIA's 'Operation Gladio'"

**15 March 1991**

Language: English

[Parliamentary Investigation into the Existence of a Secret International Intelligence Network in Belgium](#)

Authors: Belgian Senate (Mr. Erdman and Mr. Hasquin)

Subject: Enquête parlementaire sur l'existence en Belgique d'un réseau de renseignements clandestin international

**1 October 1991**

Language: French /  
Flemish

[Parliamentary Investigation into Terrorism in Italy](#)

Author: Italian Senate (Giovanni Pellegrino, President of the Senate Commission)

Subject: "Il terrorismo, le stragi ed il contesto storico-politico"

**1995**

Language: Italian

[Freedom of Information Act \(FOIA\) Request to the Central Intelligence Agency \(CIA\) by Daniele Ganser](#)

Author: Daniele Ganser

Subject: "Freedom of Information Act Request on CIA's 'Operation Gladio'"

**14 December 2000**

Language: English

[First Reply \(Request Declined\) by the Central Intelligence Agency \(CIA\) to Daniele Ganser re: Freedom of Information Act \(FOIA\) Request on Operation Gladio](#)

Author: Kathryn I. Dyer, Information and Privacy Coordinator (CIA)

Subject: "CIA's 'Operation Gladio'"

**28 December 2000**

Language: English

[Appeal to the Central Intelligence Agency \(CIA\) by Daniele Ganser re: FOIA Request on Operation Gladio](#)

Author: Daniele Ganser

Subject: "Freedom of Information Act Request on CIA's 'Operation Gladio'"

**23 January 2001**

Language: English

[Second Reply \(Request Accepted, but Pending\) by the Central Intelligence Agency \(CIA\) to Daniele Ganser re: Freedom of Information Act \(FOIA\) Request on Operation Gladio](#)

Author: Kathryn I. Dyer, Information and Privacy Coordinator (CIA)

Subject: "CIA's 'Operation Gladio'"

**7 February 2001**

Language: English

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